

Supplemental Appendix  
Party Factions Among the Voters

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*Table A-1 Responses to Selected Items by Party Faction*



*Table A-1 Responses to Selected Items by Party Faction, continued*

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*Table A-2 Logistic Regression Statistics and Classification Tables*

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Figure A-1 Effects Plot Republican Factions

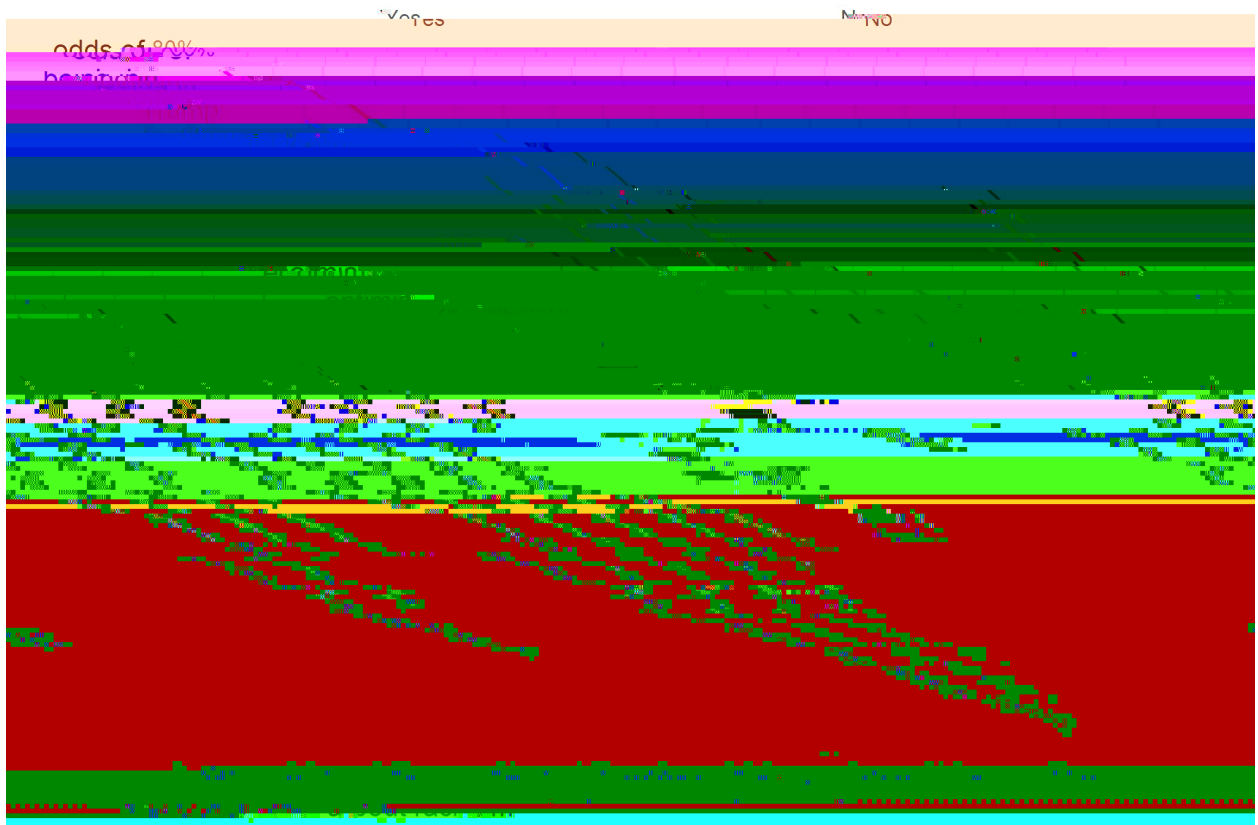


Figure A-2 Effects Plot Democratic Factions



**Question    ording and Coding Infor   ation for De   ocratic Ideals De   ocracy in Practice**



*De oc sy in ctice*

### *Racial Attitudes*

The racial attitudes scale included three items ( $\alpha = .69$ ). Respondents were asked to report how much they agreed with each statement. A strongly agree response was scored as 2 points while an agree response counted as 1 point for all items except question 3, which was reverse scored. The items were summed and divided by six to create a score ranging from 0 – 1. The mean score for the scale was 0.6 (SD = 0.3). These items were included in all three surveys.

1. I am angry that racism exists.
2. White people in the US have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.
3. Racial problems in the US are rare, isolated situations (reverse scored).

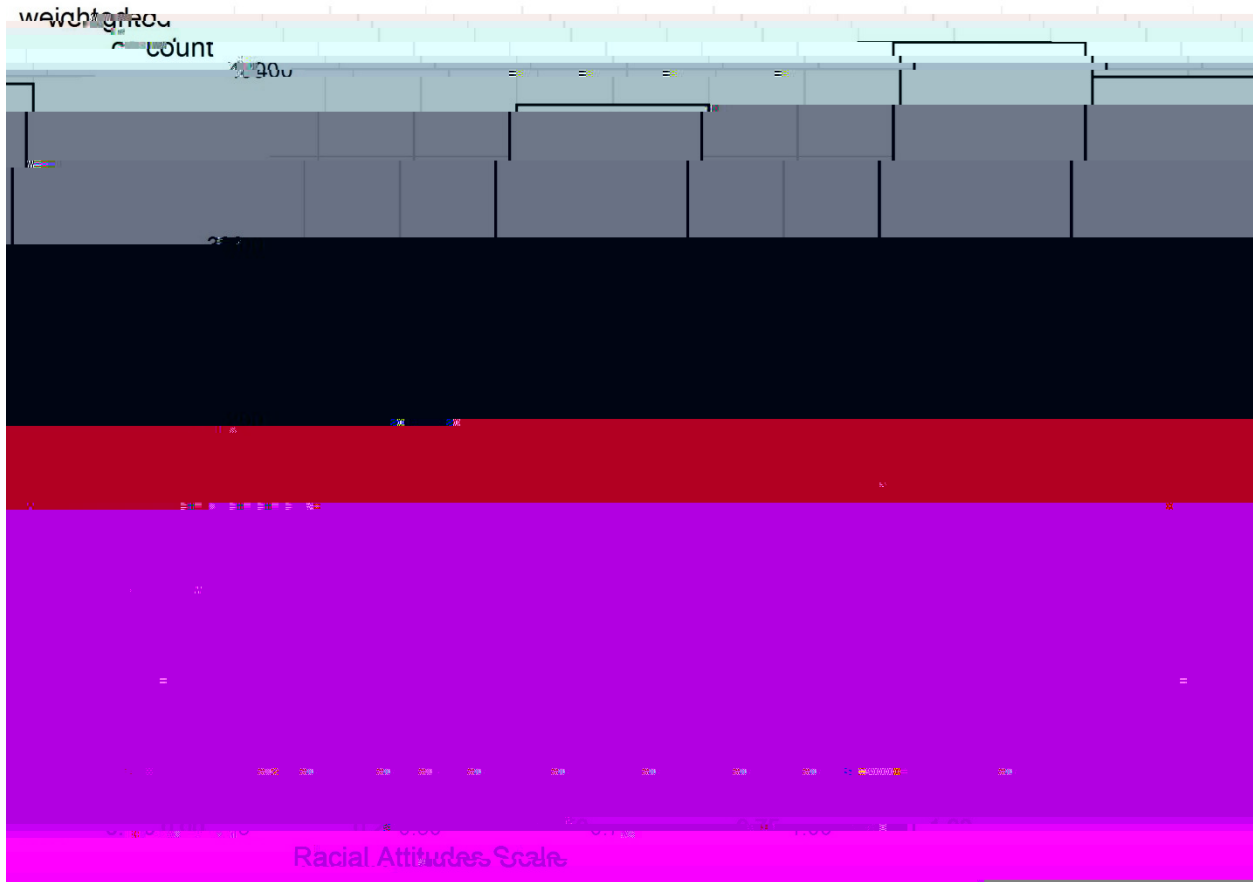


Figure A-5 Distribution of Racial Attitudes Scale

### Christian Nationalism

The Christian nationalism scale included four items ( $\alpha = .78$ ). Respondents were asked to report how much they agreed with each statement. A strongly agree response was scored as 2 points while an agree response counted as 1 point for all items. The items were summed and divided by four to create a score ranging from 0 – 2. The mean score for the scale was 0.6 (SD = 0.6). These items were included in the March 2021 survey.

1. The Founding Fathers intended the United States to be a Christian nation.
2. The Founding Fathers were evangelical Christians.
3. The United States' founding documents are based on biblical principles.
4. America's power in the world is dependent on its obedience to God.

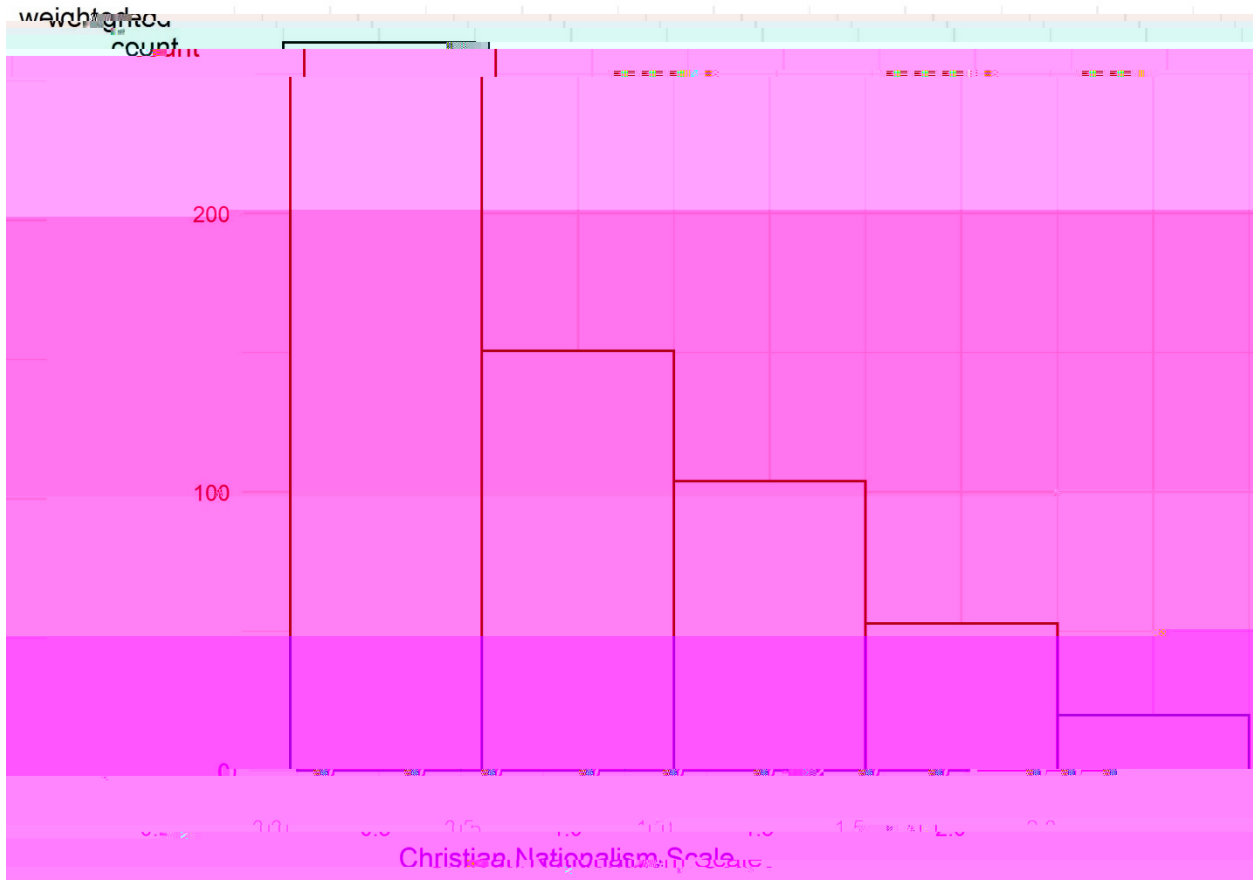


Figure A-6 Distribution of Christian Nationalism Scale

*Operational deontology*

***Cono & deoxy***

The economic ideology scale included three items ( $\alpha = .74$ ). Respondents were asked to report how much they agreed with each statement. A strongly agree response was scored as 2 points